

A guide to getting started with machine learning

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Getting started with machine learning for clinicians and everyone else with healthcare interests in 14 simple steps.

Step 1. Define goals.

Do you want to write the code or learn the basics of machine learning.

Step 2. Define resource allocation.

Decide on time, money and other resource allocation.

Step 3.Hardware check.

Any Laptop, smartphone will get most done.

Step 4.Identify partners.

ML expert/Data scientists Other clinician partners

Step 5. Identify resources.

Data, Educational resources, softwares

Step 6. Programming language.

Python-preferred due to ease, libraries, support groups, multifaceted application R - strong for statistical analysis Others

Step 7. Programming environment

Jupyter notebook.(<u>https://jupyter.org</u>) Google colab (<u>https://colab.research.google.com/notebooks/welcome.ipynb</u>)

Step 8. Define learning pathway for python and Machine Learning

Online vs Classroom learnpython (learnpython.org) Udacity (https://www.udacity.com) Udemy (https://www.udemy.com) Coursera(https://www.coursera.org) MIT (https://ocw.mit.edu/index.htm) Stanford (https://see.stanford.edu/course/cs229) Carnegie Mellon University (http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~tom/10701_sp11/lectures.shtml)

Step 9. Online Machine learning courses.

Certification vs completion. Mentorship availability is advantageous. Projects, oversight and feedback are advantageous.





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Step 10. Projects.

Hands on project are a must to get better training and understanding. Develop simple projects to solve local problems.

Step 11. Datasets

BrainX Community (<u>https://www.brainxai.org/data/</u>) MIMIC (<u>https://mimic.physionet.org</u>)

Step 12. Online resources.

Kaggle (https://www.kaggle.com) :Offers datasets, competitions and education. Github (https://github.com) : Share code and manage projects. Stack overflow (<u>https://stackoverflow.com</u>): Best at sharing solutions to problems.

Step 13. Free learning resources for machine learning in healthcare.

Learning ML by Prof.Andrew Ng (<u>https://www.mlyearning.org</u>) Deep Learning by Ian Goodfellow and Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville (<u>https://www.deeplearningbook.org</u>)

Step 14. Organizations and groups to consider joining.

BrainX Community (<u>https://www.brainxai.org</u>) AIMed (<u>https://ai-med.io</u>) PATH (<u>https://pathhealth.com</u>) ML for healthcare (<u>https://www.mlforhc.org</u>) HIMSS (<u>https://www.himss.org</u>) AMIA (<u>https://www.amia.org</u>)